中1英語 be 動詞の過去形 過去の状態を話そう 第3回

講師:福田航平

<学習内容>

- ▶過去にしていたことについて話そう
- ▶重要英文を訳してみよう
- ▶過去進行形
- ▶問題を解いてみよう
- ▶会話文を訳してみよう

過去にしていたことについて話そう

ブラウン先生とリカが話しています。

Ms.Brown: Hi, Rika. I didn't see you during lunch break.
What were you doing?

Rika: I was drawing pictures at the art room.

Were you looking for me?

Ms.Brown: Yes. I want to know about your classmates.

Can you help me?

Rika: Sure.

```
リカは昼休みの間何をしていましたか。(
```

重要英文を訳してみよう

```
What were you doing?
I was drawing pictures at the art room.
Were you looking for me?
```

過去進行形

- (1) be 動詞 十 動詞の ing 形
 - →ある時点における活動が「途中 |・「一時的 |
- (2) be 動詞を過去形にすることで,過去のある時点での活動を表 すことができる。
 - 例) I was playing the piano this morning. 私は今朝ピアノを弾いていました。
- ※ ing 形にしない動詞
- (a) 頭の中で起こること:like / know / think
- (b) 状態:belong / have / be

問題を解いてみよう

問:以下の空欄に入る最も適切な語句を選択せよ。

- (1) He () on the phone at ten last night.
- (昨日の夜10時,彼は電話で話していた)
- (a) talked (b) talking (c) was talking (d) were talking

(2) () soccer at four yesterday?

(昨日の4時,ジョンはサッカーをしていましたか)

- (a) Did John playing (b) Was John playing
- (c) Was John played (d) Were John playing

会話文を訳してみよう

```
Ms.Brown: Hi, Rika. I didn't see you during lunch break.

What were you doing?

(
)
```

```
Rika: I was drawing pictures at the art room.

Were you looking for me?

(
```

```
Ms.Brown: Yes. I want to know about your classmates.
           Can you help me?
Rika: Sure.
```

※ 先生の発音を聞きながら,自分で発音してみよう。