中 1 英語 be 動詞の過去形 過去の状態を話そう 第 2 回

講師:福田 航平

<学習内容>

- ▶過去の状態について質問しよう
- ▶重要英文を訳してみよう
- ▶ be 動詞の過去形 疑問文
- ▶問題を解いてみよう
- ▶会話文を訳してみよう

過去の状態について質問しよう

ジョンがケンと話しています。

John: Where were you yesterday?

Ken: I was at the library.

I studied English.

John: Really? I was there, too.

Ken: Why were you there?

John: Because I borrowed these books.

```
ケンは昨日どこにいましたか。(
```

重要英文を訳してみよう

```
Where were you yesterday?

(

Why were you there?

(

)
```

be 動詞の過去形 疑問文

(1) 疑問文

- (a) Yes / No: It was a cat. → Was it a cat?
- (b) 疑問詞:It was a cat. → Was it a cat? → What was it?

(2) be 動詞の意味

- (a) イコール関係: This is my room.
- (b) ~にいる・~にある:He is in my room.

(be動詞 + in場所 / on場所 / at場所などの場合)

問題を解いてみよう

問:日本語に合うよう空欄に適切な語を入れよ。

(1) () () () the wall?

(それらの絵は壁にかかっていましたか)

(2) () () the wall?

(何が壁にかかっていましたか)

会話文を訳してみよう

```
John: Where were you yesterday?
Ken: I was at the library.
      I studied English.
John: Really? I was there, too.
```

```
Ken: Why were you there?

( )

John: Because I borrowed these books.

( )
```

※ 先生の発音を聞きながら,自分で発音してみよう。